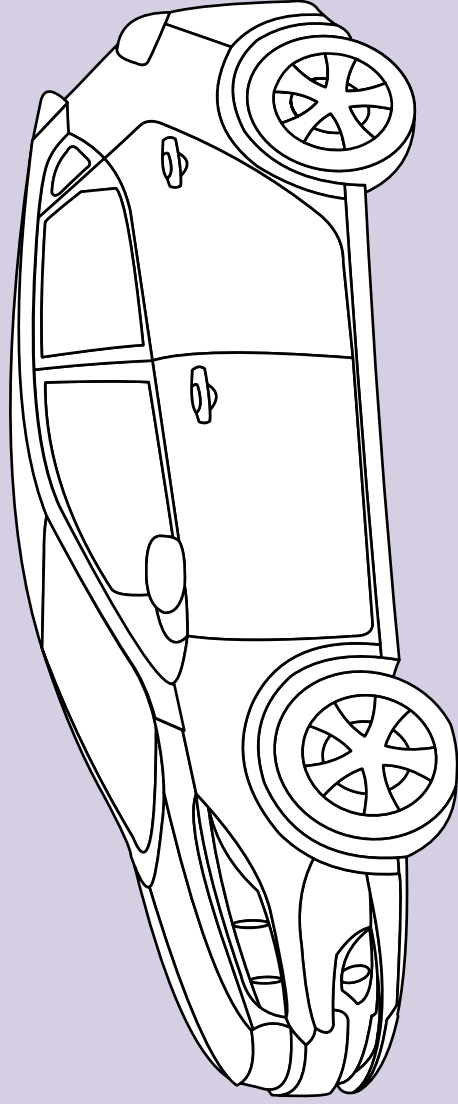
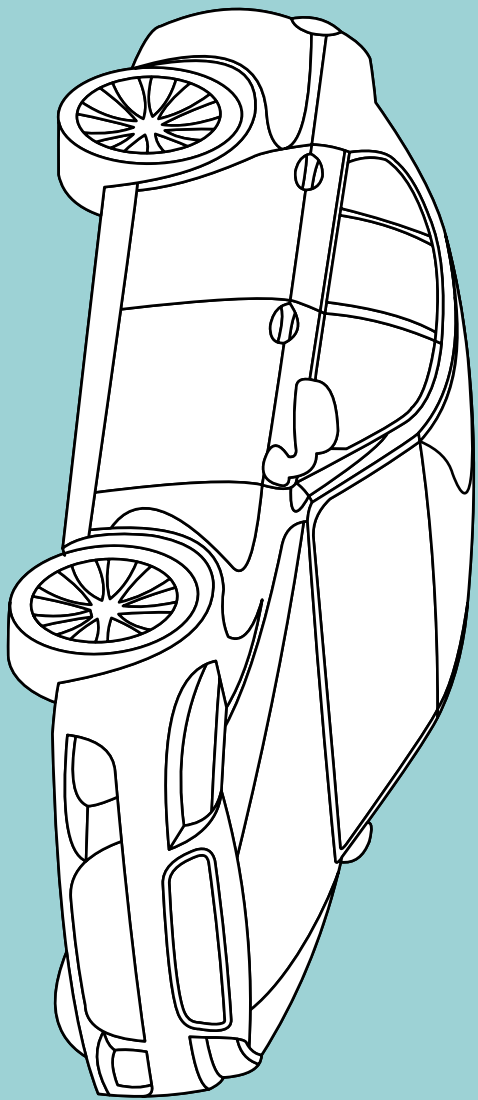


auto z sąsiedztwa



rodziny bolid



sportowa dusza

