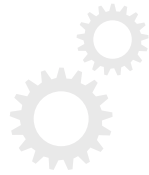
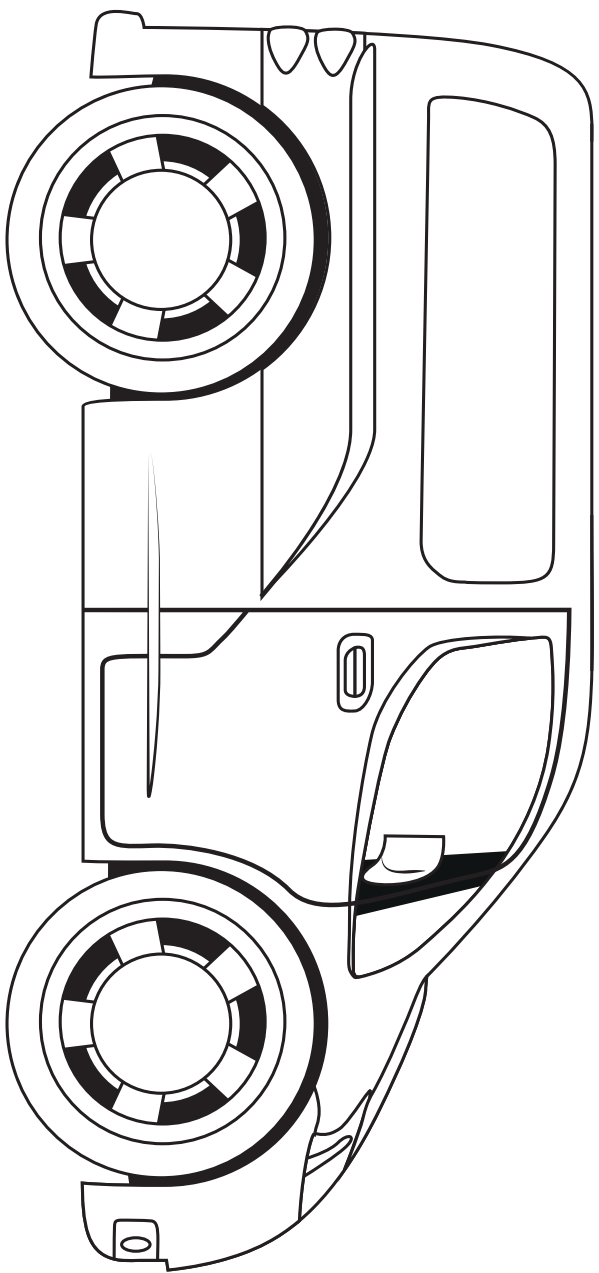


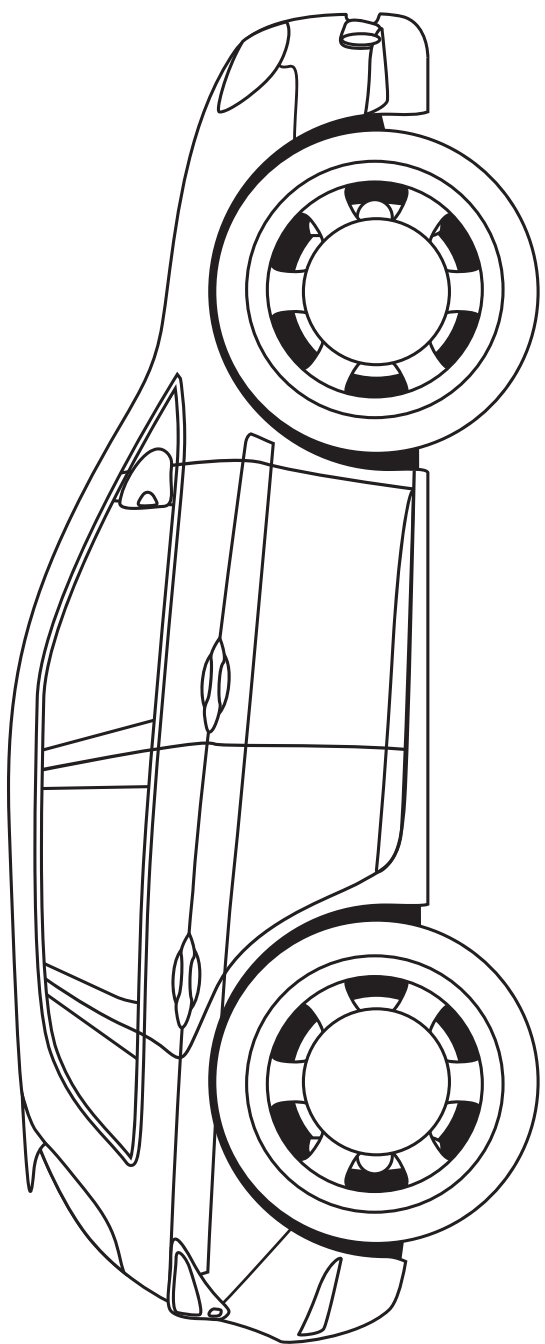
szykowny kabriolet



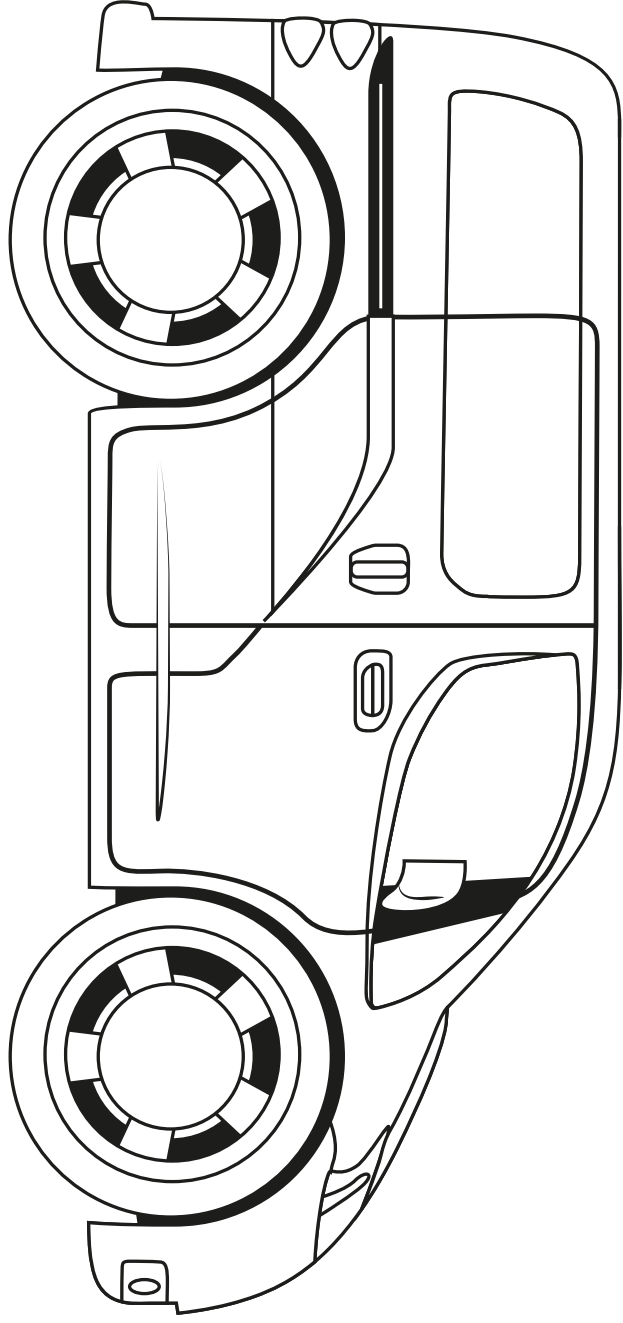
wielozadaniowy van



elegancki SUV



auto dla duzej rodziny



pakowny pick-up

