

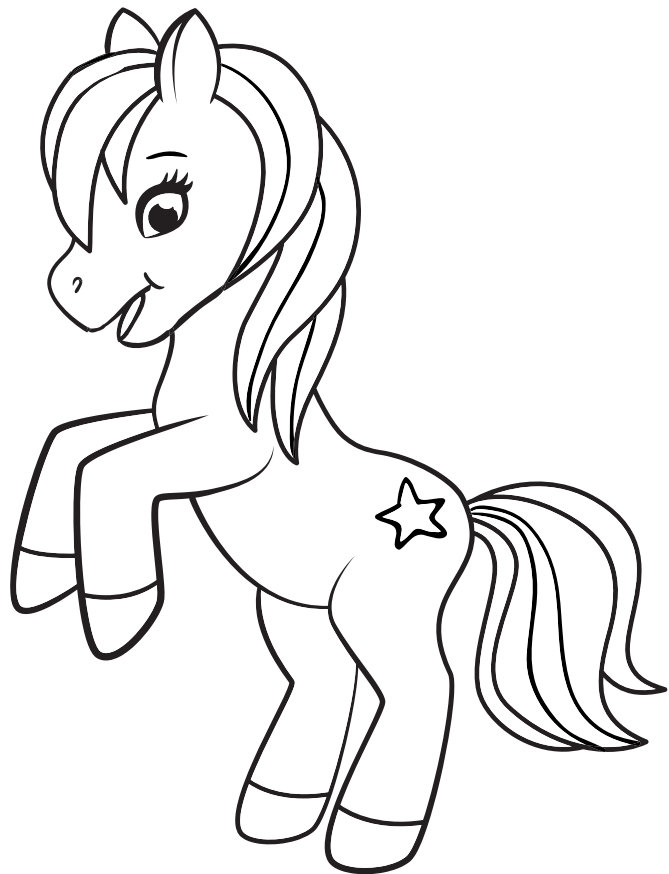


Mila





Gwiazdka



Pięknisia

