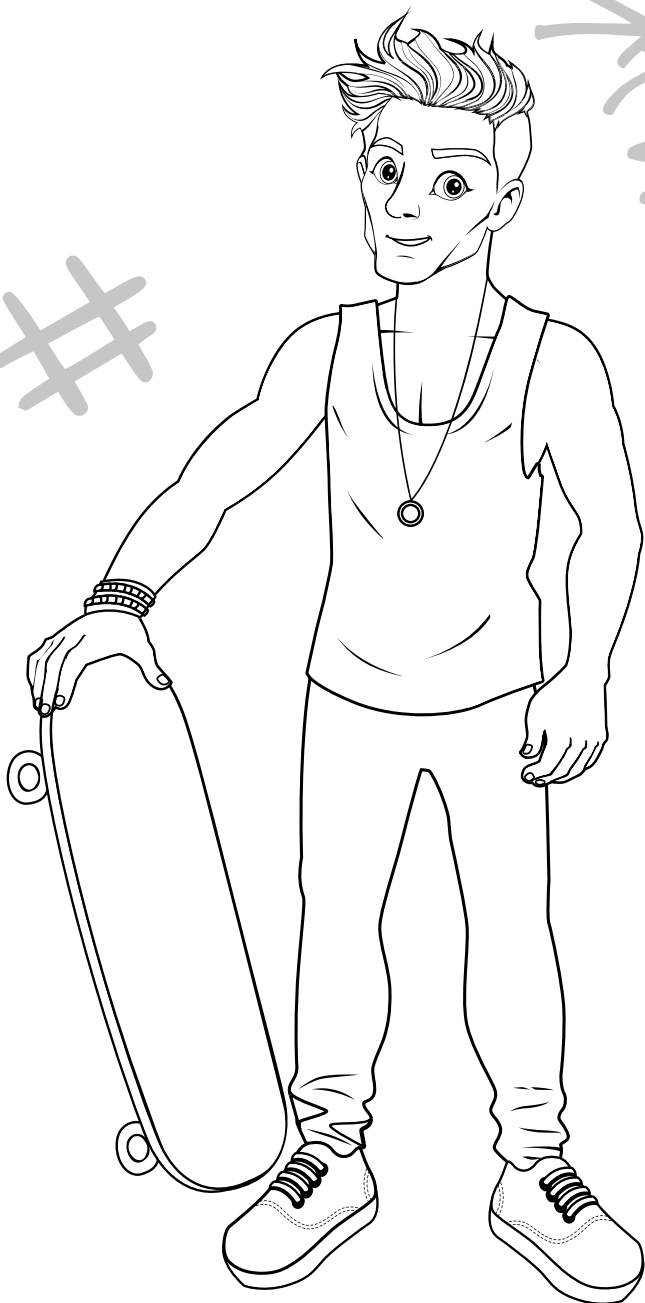
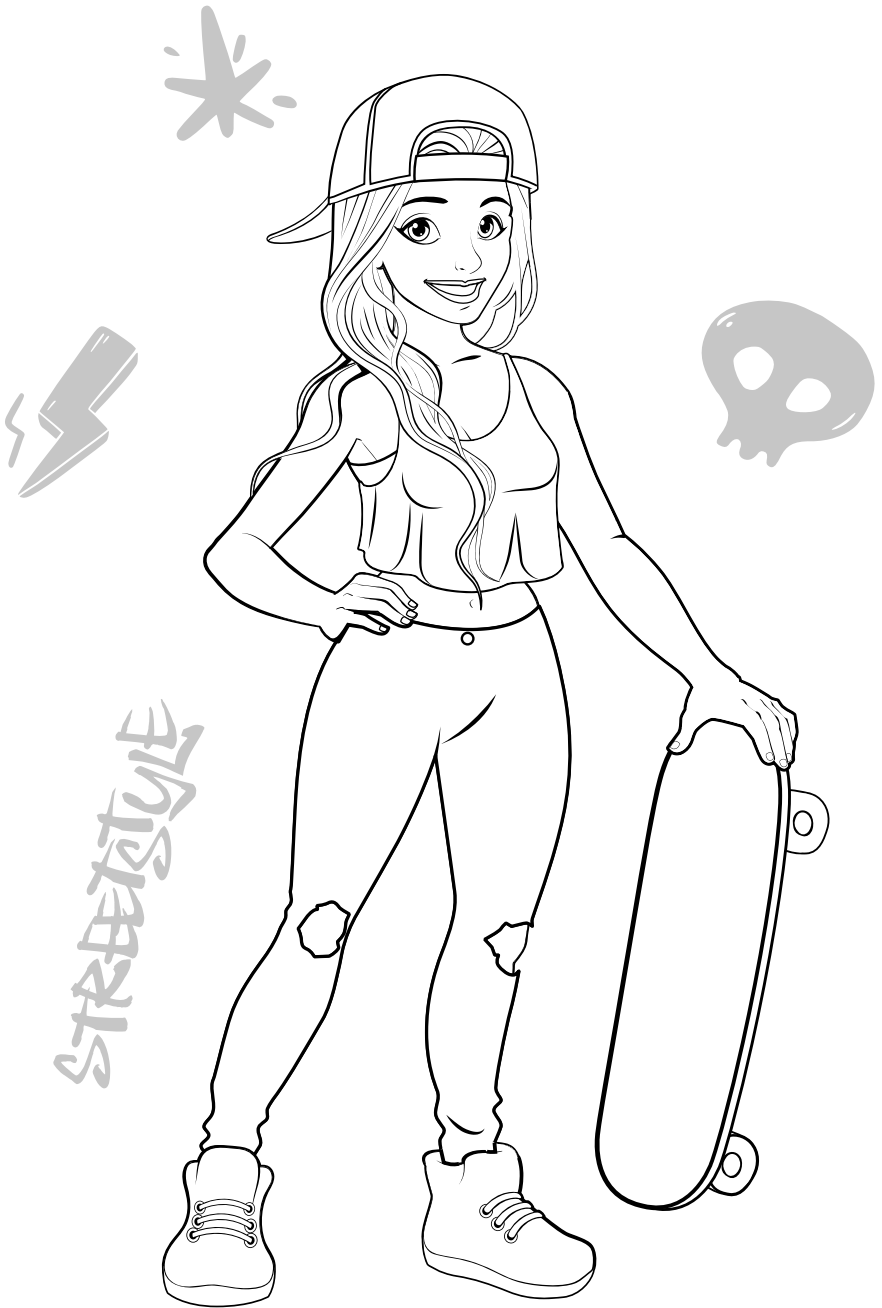




miejski cruiser



- Gramy w S K A T E?



- Jasne!