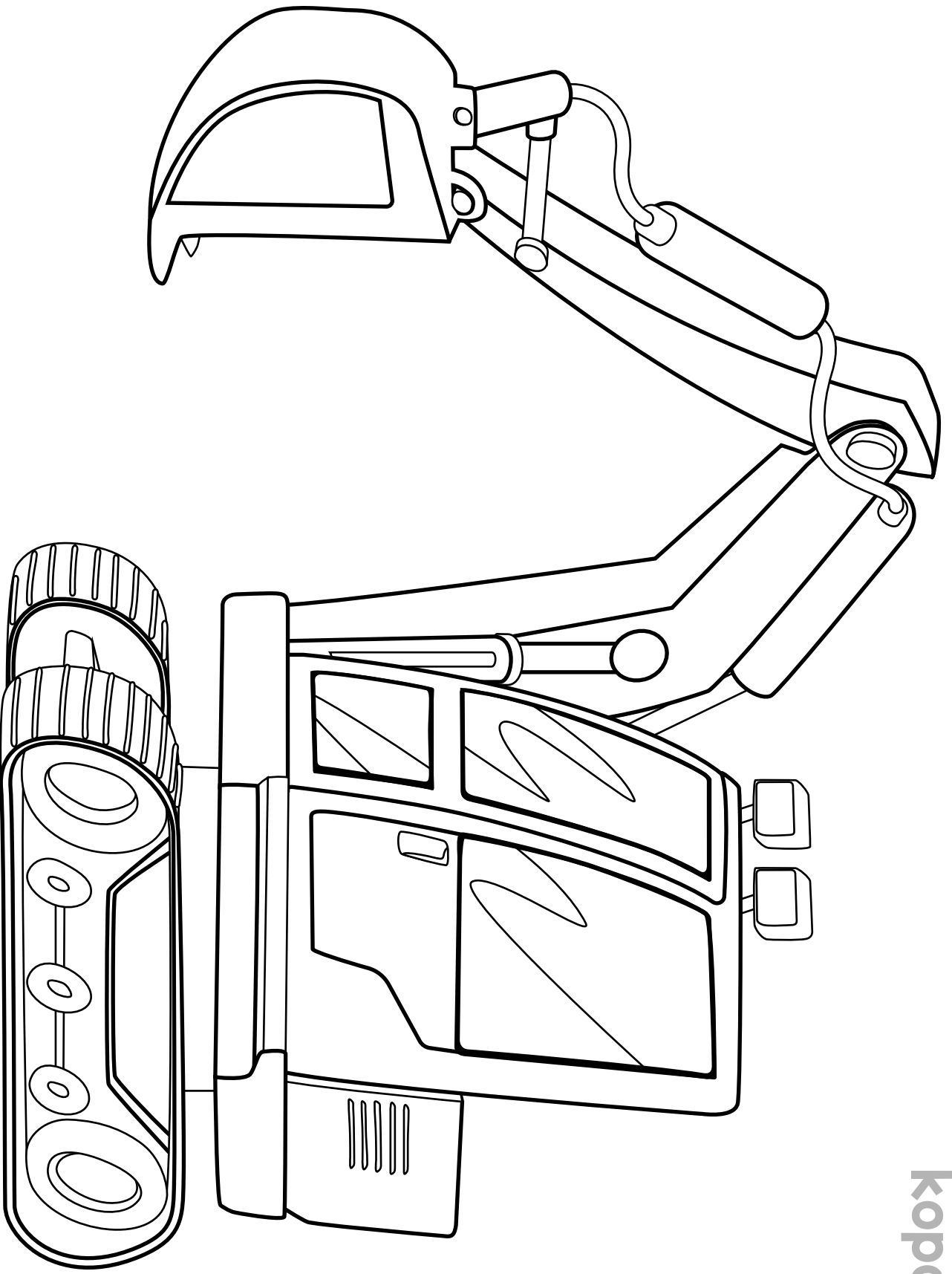
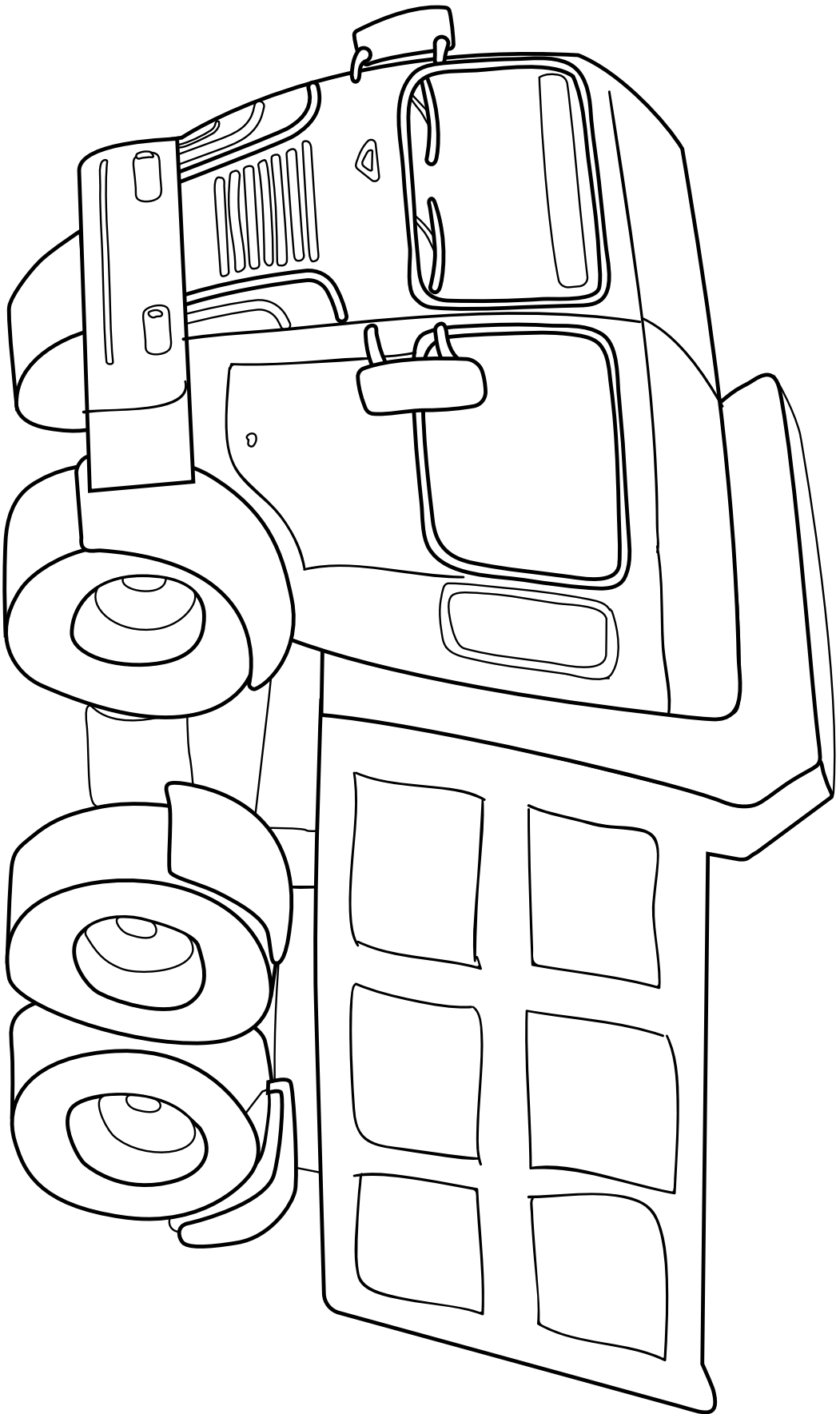
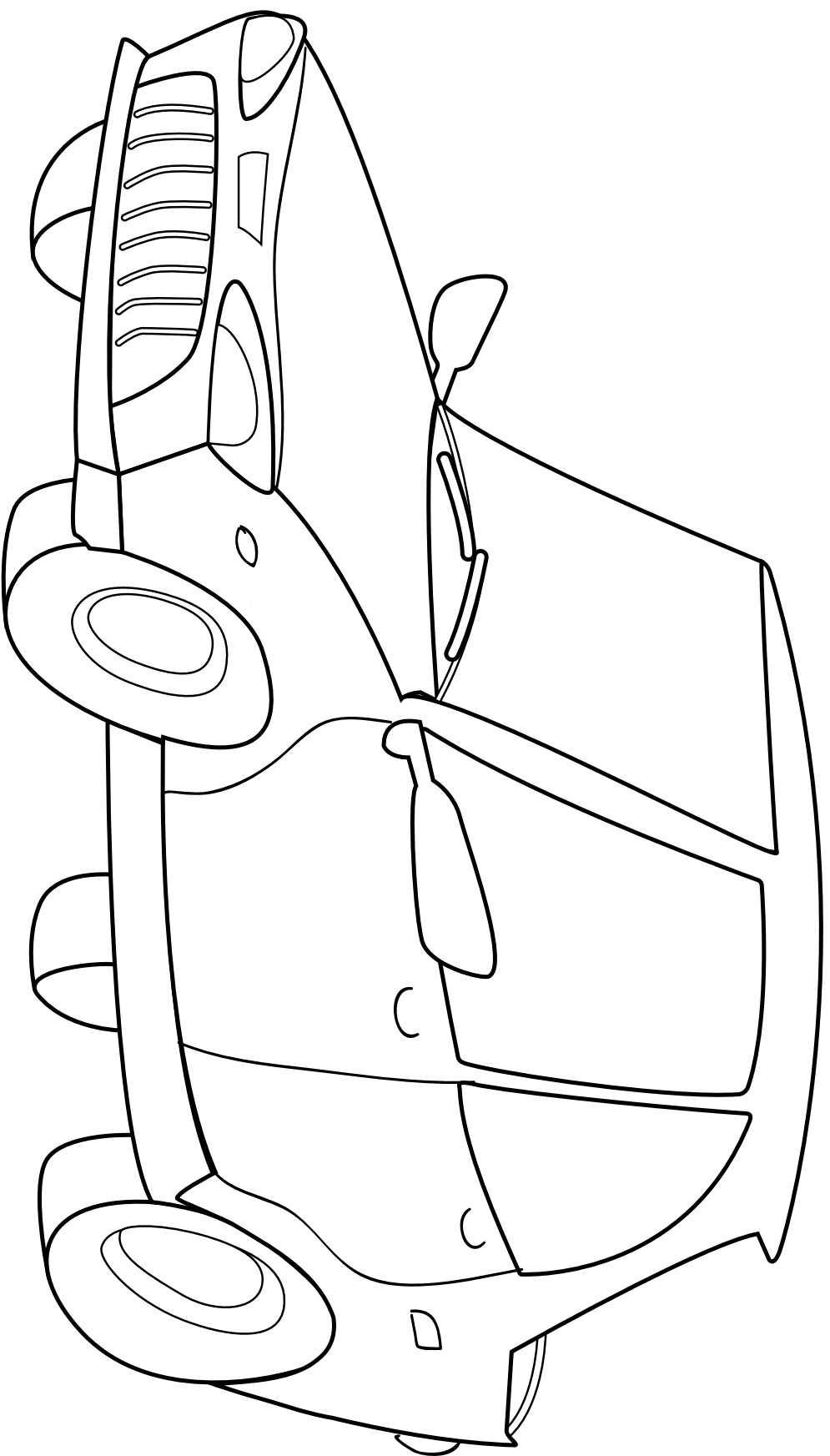


traktor



koparka





auto z dawnych lat