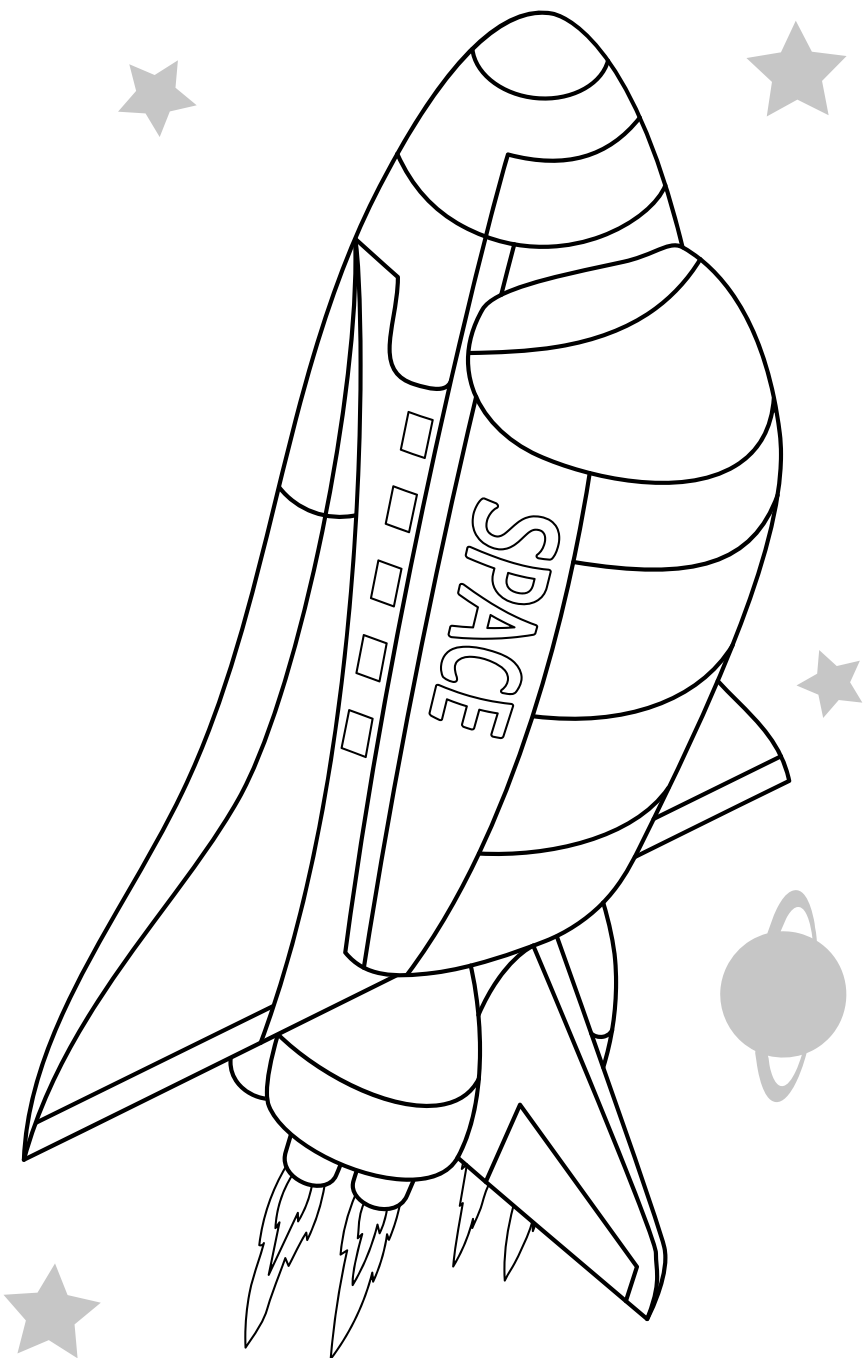
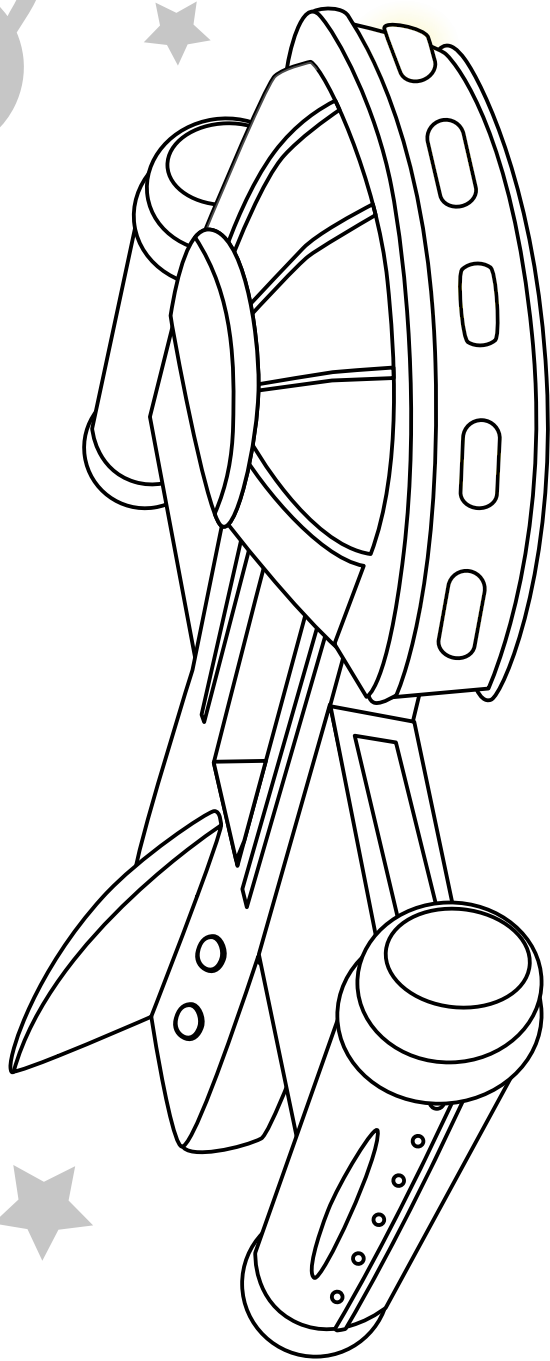
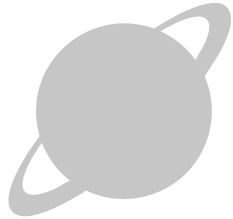


start wahadłowca

Czas na podbój kosmosu!





misja międzyplanetarna