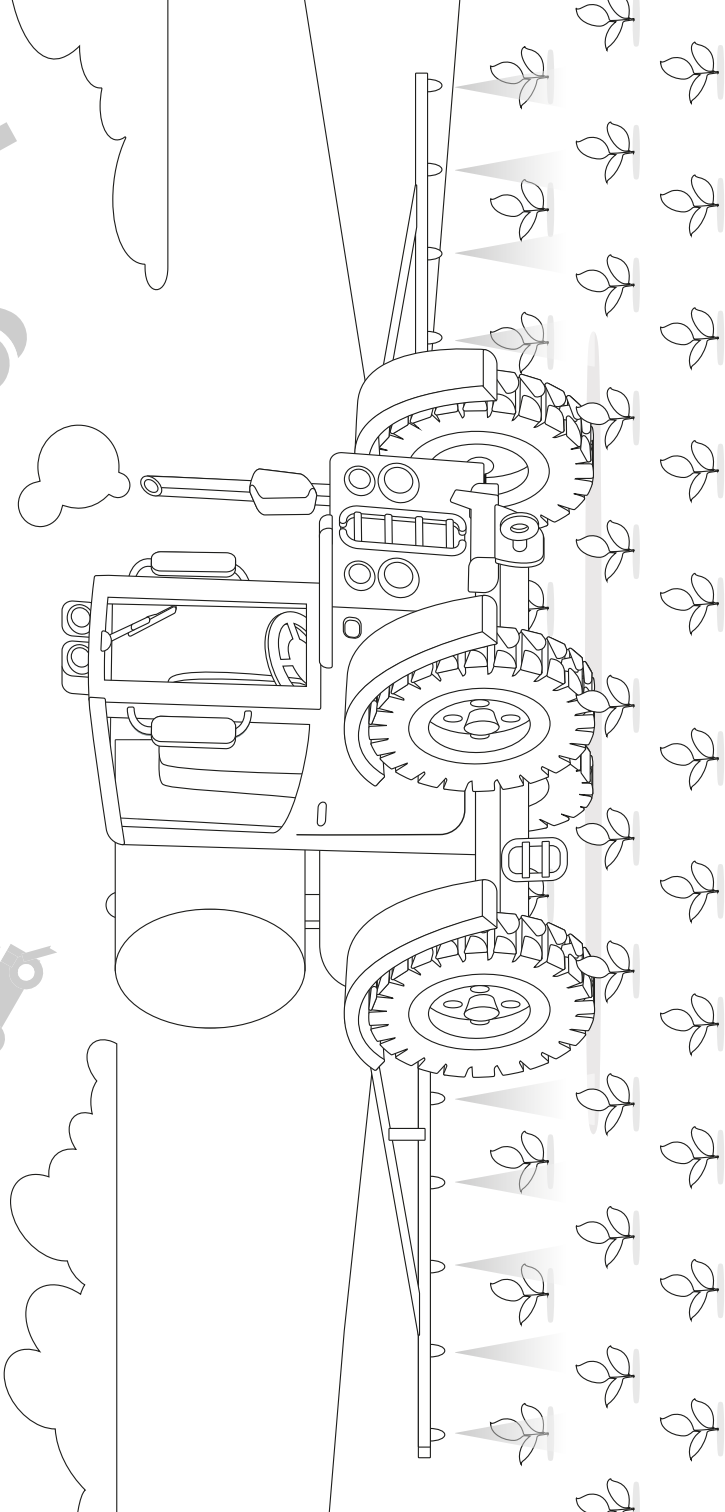
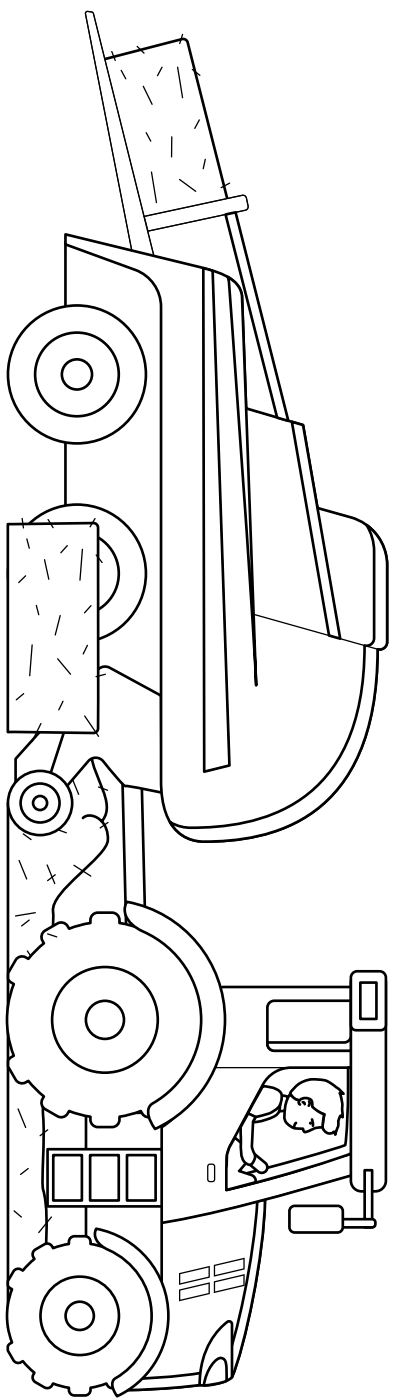




Witam na wsi!

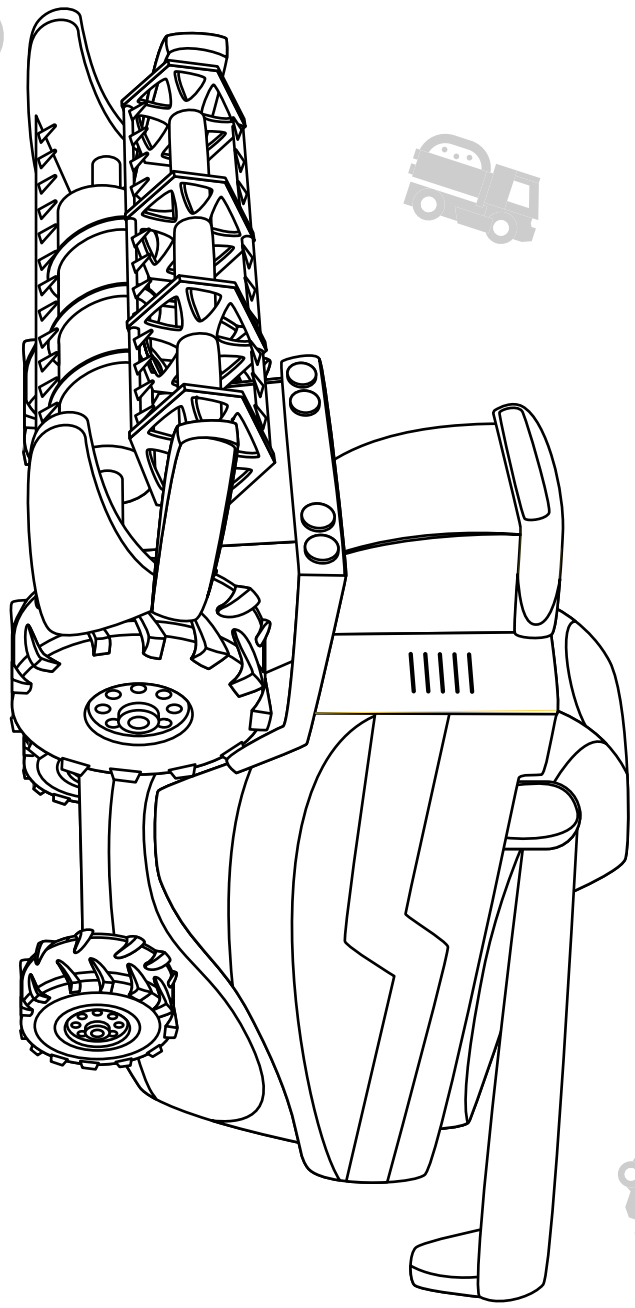


# snopowiązalka



# opryskiwacz polowy

kombajn



ciężarówka

