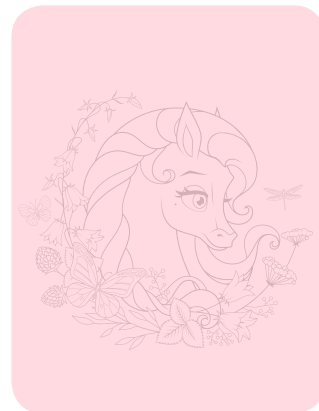
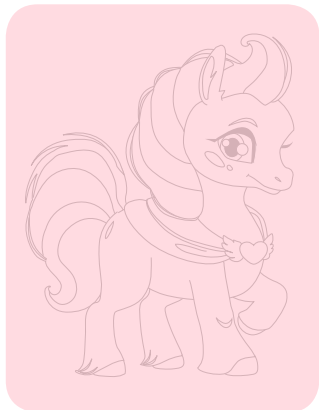
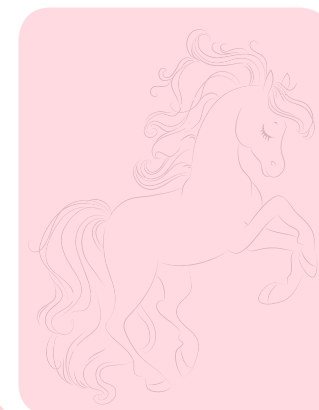
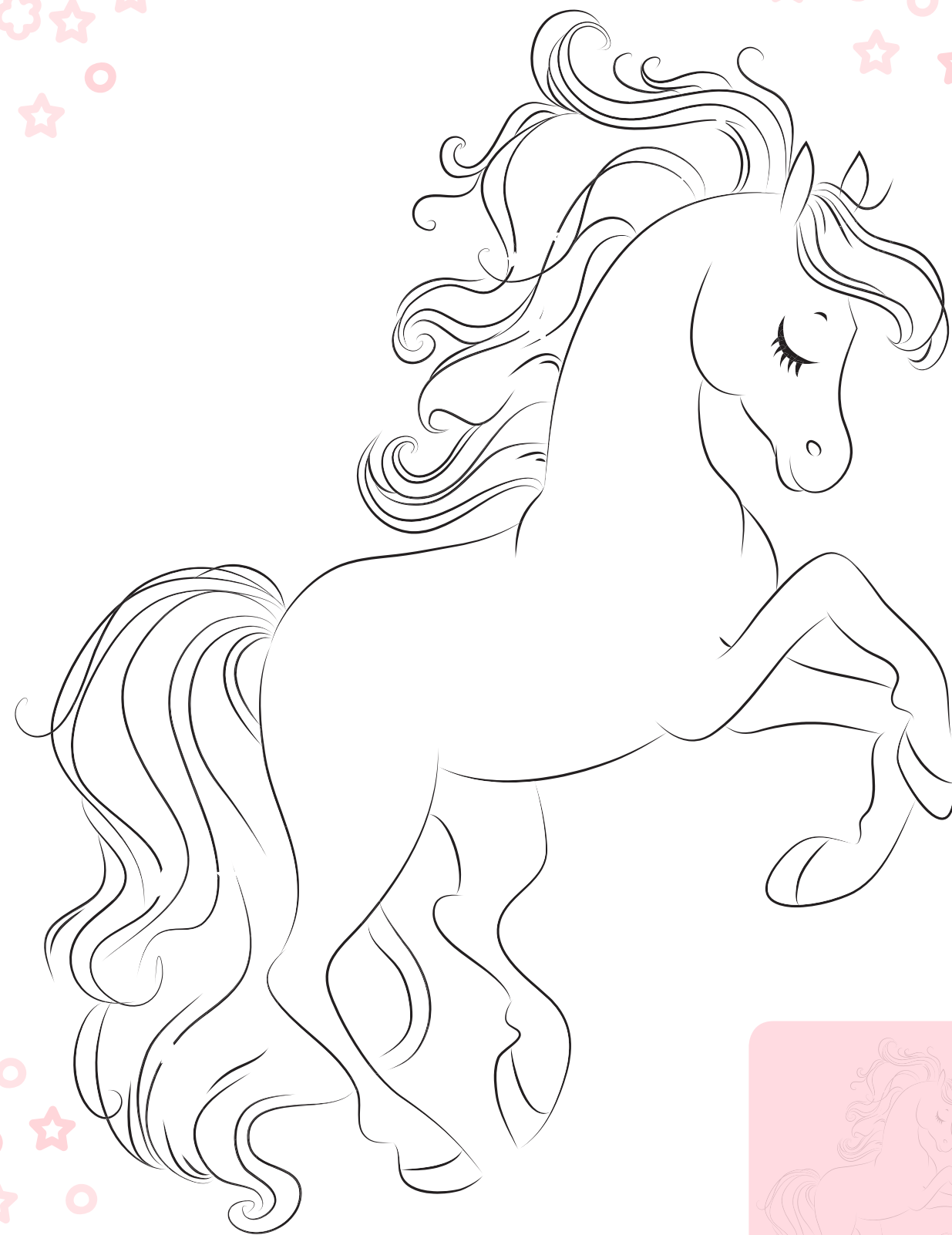


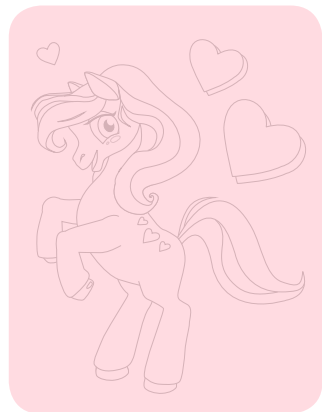
Witaj w magicznej
krajnie kucyków!





Zaprzyjaźnisz się z nami?





Pobawmy się
razem!

